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$1^{\text {st }}$ Mid-Term Exam
Class: B.E.+MBA $1^{\text {st }}$ and F.T. $1^{\text {st }}$
Subject: Introduction to Eng. and Tech.
Duration: 1 hour
Total marks: 30
Instruction:

- Answer all questions.
- In case of conversions, write conversion factor.

1. Briefly explain the various specialization of engineering field and explain the problems faced by chemical engineers. (CO1)
2. Convert the following (CO2)
a. $\quad 40 \mathrm{~g} \mathrm{NaCl}$ to lb mol
b. Commercial sulfuric acid is $97 \% \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}$ and $3 \% \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}$. What is the mole ratio of $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}$ to $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}$.
c. Convert the following into SI units $\frac{6(\mathrm{in})\left(\mathrm{cm}^{2}\right)}{(y r)(s)\left(l b_{m}\right)\left(f t^{2}\right)}$
d. A relation for dimensionless variable called the compressibility ( z , which is used to describe the pressure-volume-temperature behavior for real gases, is

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\begin{equation*}
z=1+B \rho+C \rho^{2}+D \rho^{3} \tag{4}
\end{equation*}
$$

Where $\rho$ is the density in $\mathrm{g} \mathrm{mol} / \mathrm{cm}^{3}$. What are the units of $\mathrm{B}, \mathrm{C}$ and D ?
3. a. A pressure gauge on the welder's tank gives a reading of 22.4 psig . The barometric pressure is 28.6 in . Hg. Calculate the absolute pressure in the tank in (i) $\mathrm{lb} / \mathrm{ft}^{3}$, (ii) $\mathrm{in} . \mathrm{Hg}$ (iii) $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{m}^{2}$, (iv) ft water (CO2)
b. You have 130 Kg of gas of the following composition: $40 \% \mathrm{~N}_{2}, 30 \% \mathrm{CO}_{2}$ and $30 \% \mathrm{CH}_{4}$ in the tank. What is average molecular weight of the gas. State the basis for the problem. (CO2)

