

MID SEMESTOR EXAM (Test-1)

Attempt all questions:

Marks:25

ASSUME ANY MISSING DATA

1. Describe in detail about particulate air pollutants.

Describe the chemistry of photochemical smog.

CO1 (5+4)

2 Water is used in a spray chamber as a spray fluid to treat standard air containing particles with density 1000 kg/m^3 . The flow rate of air is $120 \text{ m}^3/\text{min}$ and that of water is $0.3 \text{ m}^3/\text{min}$. The average drop size is $1000 \text{ }\mu\text{m}$. The spray chamber has a diameter of 1m and height 3m. What is the overall collection efficiency of the spray chamber if the average particle size is $2.5 \text{ }\mu\text{m}$?

[Data: Individual Drop collection efficiency is 9%]

CO3 (8)

3. a) Define Gaussian plume model. Describe its advantages and disadvantages.

CO2 (3)

b) A chimney with a design stack height of 350 m is emitting SO_2 at a rate of 550 g/s on a sunny day with moderate wind speed (7m/s) at stack altitude; Find:

$\langle \rho_{\text{SO}_2} \rangle (1000,0, 0, 350)$, $\langle \rho_{\text{SO}_2} \rangle (1000,50,0,350)$, $\langle \rho_{\text{SO}_2} \rangle (1000,50,25,350)$.

Data: A=0.286, B= 0.109, p= 0.986, $\alpha = 0.25$

Find the effective stack height if stack diameter is 6 m, SO_2 exit velocity is 13 m/s, exit gas temperature is $140 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ and ambient temp is $25 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$. Find the reduction ratio (decrease in conc. of pollutants) in case of effective stack height.

CO2 (5)

NOTE: CO1, CO2 and CO3 are first three **course** (learning) **outcomes** resp. for the course Environmental Engineering.