

**M.Sc (Industrial Chemistry) 1<sup>st</sup> year (Sem-II),  
In-semester Examination; June 2021**

**Time: 1 hr**

**Max. Marks: 25**

**Note: Attempt all questions**

**Q1 a)** Discuss and differentiate TOP down and BOTTOM up methods for the preparation of nanomaterials.

**b)** Discuss any two methods in details for the synthesis using BOTTOM up approach. **(6)**

**Q2 a)** Write a note on homogenous and heterogenous nucleation.

**b)** Explain nucleation rate, growth rate and transformation rate during formation of nanomaterials. **(6)**

**Q3** What do you mean by electric double layer? Explain the modern structure of the electric double layer. **(6)**

**Q4** Derive Lippmann's equation. **(7)**